National Defence Data 2013
of the 27 EDA Member States

All EU Member States, except Denmark, participate in EDA.
This document provides national defence data of the 27 EDA Member States for the years 2012-2013. For Croatia, which became the 27th EDA Member State on 1 July 2013, only 2013 data is available.

All data is provided by the Ministries of Defence of the EDA Member States, based on the list of indicators approved by the Agency’s Ministerial Steering Board in 2007, and all financial indicators refer to actual expenditure.

The structure of the document follows that of the Defence Data 2013 booklet, where the indicators are grouped under four sections, represented in the headings:

I. **General**: macro-economic data to show how defence budgets relate to GDP and overall government spending.

II. **Reform**: (a) personnel numbers to show the ratio between the military and civilians employed in defence and (b) major categories of defence budget spending - personnel; investment, including research and development (R&D)/research and technology (R&T); operation and maintenance (O&M) and others - to show what defence budgets are spent on.

III. **European collaboration**: for defence equipment procurement and R&T, to show to what extent the EDA MS are investing together.

IV. **Deployability**: military deployed in crisis management operations to show the ratio between deployments and total military personnel; and costs of deployed operations.

*Note:* In the cases when national data is restricted or not available, blank spaces appear in the graphs.
I. GENERAL - Macro-Economic Data

- Total defence expenditure (million EUR; % change on previous years; % of GDP; % of government expenditure; per capita)
Defence Expenditure as % of GDP

- Austria: 1.15%
- Belgium: 1.26%
- Bulgaria: 1.46%
- Croatia: 1.05%
- Cyprus: 1.35%
- Czech Republic: 1.31%
- Estonia: 1.88%
- Finland: 1.39%
- France: 1.47%
- Germany: 1.66%
- Greece: 1.93%
- Hungary: 1.51%
- Ireland: 1.32%
- Italy: 1.27%
- Latvia: 0.95%
- Lithuania: 0.59%
- Luxembourg: 0.38%
- Malta: 0.39%
- Netherlands: 0.57%
- Poland: 1.77%
- Portugal: 1.42%
- Romania: 1.11%
- Slovakia: 1.13%
- Slovenia: 1.12%
- Spain: 1.08%
- Sweden: 1.11%
- United Kingdom: 1.46%

**2012**

1 Revised data.
GENERAL - Macro-Economic Data

Defence Expenditure as % of Overall Government Expenditure

[Bar chart showing defence expenditure as a percentage of overall government expenditure for various countries, with data from 2012 and 2013.]

¹ Revised data.
II. a) REFORM - Personnel

- Total number of military personnel (absolute figures; % change on previous year)
- Total number of civilian personnel (absolute figures; % change on previous year)
- Proportion of military and civilian personnel (%)
- Number of internal security military forces (absolute figures)
- Defence expenditure and investment per military (EUR; % change on previous year)
REFORM - Personnel

Total Number of Military Personnel

- Austria: 25,963
- Belgium: 30,821
- Bulgaria: 25,436
- Croatia: 25,384
- Cyprus: 3,110
- Czech Republic: 23,653
- Estonia: 8,652
- Finland: 8,440
- France: 218,200
- Germany: 213,115
- Greece: 191,724
- Hungary: 168,720
- Ireland: 184,044
- Italy: 179,511
- Latvia: 9,367
- Lithuania: 9,318
- Luxembourg: 9,318
- Malta: 1,510
- Netherlands: 17,297
- Poland: 17,249
- Portugal: 98,740
- Romania: 99,000
- Slovakia: 68,894
- Slovenia: 68,894
- Spain: 14,181
- Sweden: 13,360
- United Kingdom: 13,137

2012

2013
% Change in the Number of Military Personnel, 2012-2013
Total Number of Civilian Personnel

- Austria: 2012 - 8,685, 2013 - 8,077
- Belgium: 2012 - 1,876, 2013 - 1,786
- Bulgaria: 2012 - 8,344, 2013 - 8,375
- Croatia: 2012 - 3,125, 2013 - 7,101
- Cyprus: 2012 - 8,014, 2013 - 7,080
- Czech Republic: 2012 - 1,137, 2013 - 1,033
- Estonia: 2012 - 5,533, 2013 - 5,486
- Finland: 2012 - 6,863, 2013 - 6,595
- France: 2012 - 8,163, 2013 - 7,357
- Germany: 2012 - 8,863, 2013 - 8,065
- Greece: 2012 - 9,189, 2013 - 9,168
- Hungary: 2012 - 6,029, 2013 - 6,282
- Ireland: 2012 - 5,981, 2013 - 6,323
- Latvia: 2012 - 1,330, 2013 - 1,352
- Lithuania: 2012 - 2,201, 2013 - 2,223
- Netherlands: 2012 - 97, 2013 - 87
- Poland: 2012 - 12,619, 2013 - 11,800
- Portugal: 2012 - 4,434, 2013 - 4,433
- Romania: 2012 - 12,235, 2013 - 12,206
- Slovenia: 2012 - 1,237, 2013 - 1,187
- Spain: 2012 - 5,365, 2013 - 5,365

European Defence Agency

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Proportion of Military and Civilian Personnel, 2013

Military personnel
Civilian personnel
REFORM - Personnel

Number of Internal Security Military Forces

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>97,550</td>
<td>93,700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands</td>
<td>5,656</td>
<td>5,672</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>4,830</td>
<td>2,500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Total Defence Expenditure and Investment (Equipment Procurement and R&D) per Military, 2013

- Defence expenditure per military
- Defence investment per military
% Change in Total Defence Expenditure per Military, 2012-2013
% Change in Defence Investment per Military, 2012-2013

- Cyprus: -69.0%
- Spain: -50.4%
- Czech Republic: -35.3%
- Belgium: -29.4%
- Slovakia: -27.8%
- Netherlands: -10.8%
- Austria: -9.9%
- Sweden: -8.6%
- Luxembourg: -6.5%
- Poland: -6.1%
- Lithuania: -5.9%
- Finland: -3.5%
- Slovenia: -2.9%
- Germany: -2.0%
- United Kingdom: -1.9%
- Portugal: 2.0%
- France: 3.5%
- Estonia: 3.6%
- Ireland: 4.4%
- Hungary: 7.7%
- Latvia: 17.6%
- Italy: 28.3%
- Bulgaria: 39.1%
- Greece: 44.2%
- Romania: 47.3%
- Malta: 842.4%
II. b. REFORM – Defence Expenditure Breakdown

- Personnel expenditure *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Operation and maintenance expenditure *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Defence investment *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Defence equipment procurement expenditure *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Defence R&D expenditure *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Defence R&T expenditure *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Infrastructure/construction expenditure *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
- Defence expenditure “Outsourced” *(million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)*
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

Personnel Expenditure
(million EUR)

2012 2013

Austria 1,694 3,164
Belgium 1,698 3,041
Bulgaria 366 476
Croatia 435 541
Cyprus 221 166
Czech Republic 916 1,273
Estonia 96 250
Finland 86 90
France 882 2,127
Germany 19,071 19,387
Greece 15,077 12,385
Hungary 852 495
Ireland 748 474
Italy 740 679
Latvia 15,873 14,676
Lithuania 118 100
Luxembourg 163 164
Malta 22 37
Netherlands 32 39
Poland 4,586 4,307
Portugal 4,476 3,498
Romania 1,656 1,662
Russia 1,374 1,349
Slovakia 528 512
Slovenia 333 302
Spain 1,482 1,453
Sweden 14,702 13,588
United Kingdom 6,480 6,192

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REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

% Change in Personnel Expenditure, 2012-2013

-18.5% -12.0% -9.3% -7.6% -5.8% -5.1% -4.3% -4.1% -3.9% -3.2% -3.2% -2.4% -2.2% -2.0% -1.9% -1.0% -0.6% 0.8% 0.8% 0.9% 1.4% 2.7% 4.3% 4.6% 5.9% 6.2% 6.9% 12.0%

Countries: Germany, Slovenia, United Kingdom, Greece, Italy, Hungary, 27 EDA MS, Belgium, Slovakia, Malta, Netherlands, Lithuania, Sweden, Cyprus, Ireland, Luxembourg, Czech Republic, Austria, France, Finland, Poland, Estonia, Spain, Latvia, Romania, Portugal, Bulgaria.
Operation and Maintenance Expenditure
(million EUR)

REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

Operation and Maintenance Expenditure as % of Total Defence Expenditure

GO BACK ¹ Revised data.
Defence Investment (Equipment Procurement and R&D) (million EUR)

- **Austria**: 247.8
- **Belgium**: 210.2
- **Bulgaria**: 169.1
- **Croatia**: 332.1
- **Cyprus**: 109.6
- **Czech Republic**: 276.5
- **Estonia**: 100.6
- **Finland**: 103.1
- **France**: 660.0
- **Germany**: 621.2
- **Greece**: 639.5
- **Hungary**: 6021.1
- **Ireland**: 67.8
- **Italy**: 1282.9
- **Latvia**: 1512.2
- **Lithuania**: 1531.5
- **Luxembourg**: 1035.0
- **Malta**: 1542.9
- **Netherlands**: 1153.5
- **Poland**: 2605.0
- **Portugal**: 1452.4
- **Romania**: 1356.0
- **Slovakia**: 1356.0
- **Slovenia**: 53.9
- **Spain**: 1229.1
- **Sweden**: 1130.8
- **United Kingdom**: 2532.6

¹ Revised data.
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

% Change in Defence Investment, 2012-2013

-69.1% -51.5% -40.5% -29.7% -29.0% -15.2% -11.9% -5.9% -5.9% -5.8% -4.6% -4.4% -4.0% -3.9% -3.7% -1.2% -2.0% -2.5% -4.0% -7.2% 1.2% 2.0% 2.5% 4.0% 7.2% 18.6% 37.4% 44.3% 47.1% 47.9% 902.4%
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

Defence Investment as % of Total Defence Expenditure

1 Revised data.
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

Defence Equipment Procurement Expenditure
(million EUR)

¹ Revised data.
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

% Change in Defence Equipment Procurement, 2012-2013

-69.1% -62.7% -15.1% 11.6% 10.5% -7.0% -5.7% -4.9% -4.0% -4.0% -3.3% -2.9% 2.0% 3.2% 3.9% 4.3% 7.2% 25.0% 36.1% 44.3% 48.9% 50.5% 902.4%
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

Defence Equipment Procurement as % of Total Defence Expenditure

- Revised data.

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Defense R&D Expenditure

(million EUR)

NL: R&D data is not available. The figures are estimates, based on R&T expenditure.

¹ Revised data.
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

% Change in Defence R&D Expenditure, 2012-2013

NL: R&D data is not available. The figures are estimates, based on R&T expenditure.
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

Defence R&D Expenditure as % of Total Defence Expenditure

- **2012**
- **2013**

NL: R&D data is not available. The figures are estimates, based on R&T expenditure.

1 Revised data.
Note: R&T expenditure is a subset of R&D expenditure.

¹ Revised data.
Note: R&T expenditure is a subset of R&D expenditure.
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

Defence R&T Expenditure as % of Total Defence Expenditure

Note: R&T expenditure is a subset of R&D expenditure.

¹ Revised data.
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

Infrastructure/Construction Expenditure
(million EUR)

2012 2013

Austria 31.8 31.8
Belgium 10.6 10.6
Bulgaria 2.2 2.2
Croatia 7.7 7.7
Cyprus 11.9 11.9
Czech Republic 12.4 12.4
Estonia 50.4 60.4
Finland 36.2 46.1
France 132.0 135.0
Germany 820.0 895.0
Greece 1190.3 1190.3
Hungary 23.3 16.1
Ireland 2.3 1.5
Italy 52.9 59.9
Latvia 15.9 15.9
Lithuania 3.5 4.6
Luxembourg 1.8 1.8
Malta 0.3 0.0
Netherlands 229.7 314.2
Poland 404.7 410.6
Portugal 211.2 217.3
Romania 171.2 171.2
Slovakia 0.5 0.5
Slovenia 8.5 5.1
Spain 9.1 11.4
Sweden 31.2 31.2
United Kingdom 863.0 911.4
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

% Change in Infrastructure/Construction Expenditure, 2012-2013

-100% -80% -60% -40% -20% 0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100% 120% 140%

Malta Austria Bulgaria Portugal Slovenia France Hungary Spain Netherlands Slovakia Sweden Latvia 27 EDA MS Poland Finland Cyprus United Kingdom Romania Estonia Ireland Czech Republic Belgium Lithuania Germany Italy Luxembourg Greece

-66.7% -47.9% -44.9% -40.5% -38.7% -34.7% -31.0% -29.3% -28.3% -15.2% -5.8% -2.2% 1.5% 2.2% 4.0% 5.6% 10.4% 12.5% 14.2% 19.8% 22.9% 32.0% 40.9% 49.8% 57.6% 127.8%
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

Infrastructure/Construction Expenditure as % of Total Defence Expenditure

GO BACK
REFORM - Defence Expenditure Breakdown

Defence Expenditure "Outsourced"
(million EUR)

[Graph showing defence expenditure outsourcing by country for 2012 and 2013]
% Change in Defence Expenditure "Outsourced", 2012-2013

- Slovakia: -100%
- Czech Republic: -15.4%
- Spain: -14.2%
- Austria: -0.2%
- 27 EDA MS: 4.2%
- Luxembourg: 4.3%
- Finland: 4.9%
- United Kingdom: 5.5%
- Ireland: 7.5%
- Netherlands: 7.9%
- Belgium: 32.8%
- Sweden: 77.1%
III. EUROPEAN COLLABORATION

- Collaborative defence equipment procurement (million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence equipment procurement)
- European collaborative defence equipment procurement (million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total collaborative defence equipment procurement)
- Collaborative defence R&T (million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence R&T)
- European collaborative defence R&T (million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total collaborative defence R&T)
Note: AT, CZ, DE, EL, NL and PL data is not available.
Collaborative Equipment Procurement as % of Total Equipment Procurement

- **Belgium**: 50.7% (2012), 64.3% (2013)
- **France**: 16.1% (2012), 12.9% (2013)
- **Italy**: 40.5% (2012), 39.8% (2013)
- **Luxembourg**: 13.5% (2012), 0.4% (2013)
- **Portugal**: 0.1% (2012), 0.0% (2013)
- **Spain**: 70.1% (2012), 52.8% (2013)
- **Sweden**: 7.8% (2012), 6.9% (2013)
- **United Kingdom**: 27.5% (2012), 28.8% (2013)
- **27 EDA MS**: 19.0% (2012), 15.9% (2013)

¹ Revised data.
Note: AT, CZ, DE, EL, NL and PL data is not available.
COLLABORATION

% Change in European Collaborative Defence Equipment Procurement, 2012-2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Change (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Portugal</td>
<td>-100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luxembourg</td>
<td>-96.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spain</td>
<td>-64.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sweden</td>
<td>-32.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27 EDA MS</td>
<td>-21.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>-16.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>-12.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
<td>-4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>29.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
European Collaborative Equipment Procurement as % of Total Collaborative Equipment Procurement

- Belgium: 100% 100%
- France: 100% 100%
- Italy: 98% 98%
- Luxembourg: 95% 95%
- Portugal: 100% 100%
- Spain: 100% 100%
- Sweden: 97% 96%
- United Kingdom: 88% 88%
- 27 EDA MS: 95% 96%

2012 2013
Note: AT, DE and EL data is not available.

Collaborative Defence R&T Expenditure
(million EUR)
Collaborative Defence R&T as % of Total Defence R&T

Note: AT, DE and EL data is not available.

¹ Revised data.
Note: AT, DE and EL data is not available.
Note: AT, DE and EL data is not available.
European Collaborative Defence R&T as % of Total Collaborative Defence R&T

Note: AT, DE and EL data is not available.
IV. DEPLOYABILITY

- Average number of troops deployed (absolute figures; % change on previous year; % of total military personnel)
- Operations costs (deployed) (million EUR; % change on previous year; % of total defence expenditure)
- Total number of deployable (land) forces (absolute figures; % change on previous year; % of total military personnel)
- Total number of sustainable (land) forces (absolute figures; % change on previous year; % of total military personnel; % of total deployable (land) forces)
DEPLOYABILITY

Average Number of Troops Deployed

- Austria: 1,849
- Belgium: 776
- Bulgaria: 3,535
- Croatia: 1,161
- Cyprus: 4
- Czech Republic: 2,225
- Estonia: 357
- Finland: 421
- France: 11,440
- Germany: 5,572
- Greece: 6,512
- Hungary: 460
- Ireland: 650
- Italy: 1,701
- Latvia: 115
- Lithuania: 108
- Luxembourg: 209
- Malta: 41
- Netherlands: 20
- Poland: 999
- Portugal: 843
- Romania: 2,690
- Slovakia: 1,996
- Slovenia: 1,465
- Spain: 1,287
- Sweden: 682
- United Kingdom: 7,020

2012 - 2013
Average Number of Troops Deployed as % of Total Military Personnel

- Austria: 5.4% (2012), 5.4% (2013)
- Belgium: 4.5% (2012), 4.5% (2013)
- Bulgaria: 2.5% (2012), 2.5% (2013)
- Croatia: 3.1% (2012), 3.1% (2013)
- Cyprus: 0.03% (2012), 0.03% (2013)
- Czech Republic: 5.5% (2012), 5.5% (2013)
- Estonia: 6.0% (2012), 6.0% (2013)
- Finland: 4.1% (2012), 4.1% (2013)
- France: 5.0% (2012), 5.0% (2013)
- Germany: 5.2% (2012), 5.2% (2013)
- Greece: 7.1% (2012), 7.1% (2013)
- Hungary: 5.0% (2012), 5.0% (2013)
- Ireland: 4.7% (2012), 4.7% (2013)
- Italy: 3.5% (2012), 3.5% (2013)
- Latvia: 2.9% (2012), 2.9% (2013)
- Lithuania: 2.2% (2012), 2.2% (2013)
- Luxembourg: 2.5% (2012), 2.5% (2013)
- Malta: 3.9% (2012), 3.9% (2013)
- Netherlands: 2.3% (2012), 2.3% (2013)
- Poland: 2.7% (2012), 2.7% (2013)
- Portugal: 2.0% (2012), 2.0% (2013)
- Romania: 1.4% (2012), 1.4% (2013)
- Slovakia: 2.1% (2012), 2.1% (2013)
- Slovenia: 4.4% (2012), 4.4% (2013)
- Spain: 6.0% (2012), 6.0% (2013)
- Sweden: 4.9% (2012), 4.9% (2013)
- United Kingdom: 4.7% (2012), 4.7% (2013)
- 27 EDA MS: 4.0% (2012), 4.0% (2013)
% Change in Operations Costs (Deployed), 2012-2013

- Greece: -53.3%
- United Kingdom: -40.7%
- Slovakia: -38.4%
- Hungary: -35.0%
- Estonia: -28.4%
- Poland: -26.4%
- Romania: -26.2%
- Bulgaria: -25.3%
- Latvia: -24.8%
- Czech Republic: -19.3%
- Sweden: -18.2%
- 27 EDA MS: -17.1%
- Italy: -16.7%
- Austria: -14.8%
- Slovenia: -14.2%
- Netherlands: -7.3%
- Malta: -6.6%
- Belgium: -1.1%
- Spain: 2.4%
- Finland: 3.1%
- Portugal: 4.4%
- Ireland: 6.3%
- Cyprus: 8.7%
- Lithuania: 21.1%
- France: 43.2%
- Luxembourg: 45.3%
DEPLOYABILITY

Operations Costs (Deployed) as % of Total Defence Expenditure

- Austria: 2.6%
- Belgium: 3.8%
- Bulgaria: 3.5%
- Croatia: 4.4%
- Cyprus: 3.0%
- Czech Republic: 3.0%
- Estonia: 3.6%
- Finland: 3.2%
- France: 2.2%
- Germany: 3.2%
- Greece: 0.5%
- Hungary: 4.1%
- Iceland: 1.9%
- Italy: 5.6%
- Latvia: 6.1%
- Lithuania: 6.0%
- Luxembourg: 5.3%
- Malta: 0.3%
- Netherlands: 2.4%
- Poland: 1.7%
- Portugal: 1.0%
- Romania: 5.3%
- Slovakia: 3.9%
- Slovenia: 5.8%
- Spain: 7.3%
- Sweden: 6.9%
- United Kingdom: 7.0%
- 27 EDA. Ms: 4.8%

1 Revised data.
Total Number of Deployable (Land) Forces

- Austria: 1,434
- Belgium: 6,691
- Bulgaria: 2,188
- Croatia: 827
- Cyprus: 670
- Czech Republic: 1,473
- Estonia: 1,498
- Finland: 7,070
- France: 71,585
- Germany: 7,958
- Greece: 22,110
- Hungary: 2,280
- Ireland: 2,287
- Italy: 1,473
- Latvia: 2,188
- Lithuania: 2,188
- Luxembourg: 2,188
- Malta: 1,473
- Netherlands: 1,473
- Poland: 24,947
- Portugal: 6,133
- Romania: 8,335
- Slovakia: 10,967
- Slovenia: 4,607
- Spain: 10,967
- Sweden: 28,138
- United Kingdom: 68,400

GO BACK
Deployable (Land) Forces as % of Total Military Personnel

Countries: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom, 27 EDA MS

2012: Various percentages ranging from 0% to 60%
2013: Various percentages ranging from 0% to 60%
Note: AT - 2012 data is not available.
DEPLOYABILITY

% Change in Sustainable (Land) Forces, 2012-2013

Note: AT – 2012 data is not available.
DEPLOYABILITY

Sustainable (Land) Forces as % of Total Military Personnel

Note: AT – 2012 data is not available.
DEPLOYABILITY

Sustainable (Land) Forces as % of Total Deployable (Land) Forces

Note: AT – 2012 data is not available.